

MEMORIA



projet MEMORIA: <http://memoria-dev.gamsau.archi.fr/projet/objectives.php?lang=fr>
avec soutien de: <http://memoria-dev.gamsau.archi.fr/projet/support.php?lang=fr>

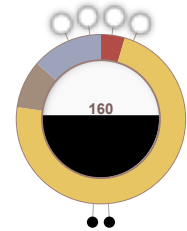
process

13/11/2024

short version

work flow diagram: http://memoria-dev.gamsau.archi.fr/is/enter.php?show=process&_op=set&id=160

process as activities' proportion ring: <http://memoria-dev.gamsau.archi.fr/is/analyse.php?viz=1&v=160>



title >	citadelle Saint-Nicolas, subdivided into 5 elements, chronographs
remarks >	The above analysis is the second phase of a study of the evolution of Fort Saint-Nicolas in Marseille, based on the conservatory's report (I. Guérin). It stems from a lack of a satisfactory level of clarity of the chronographs - in particular the diachrogram - representing the understanding of the evolution of the fort as a whole. The premise of this second wave was that the level of understanding of the diachronic analysis presented in the report in question would not depend on the way in which the object was mentally subdivided by the person analysing the text. In other words, breaking the object down into separately analysed structures will not alter the analyst's understanding of the object's evolution. This is why the fort was 'broken down' into five zones that were analysed independently of each other. Another objective was to check the legibility of the chronographs.
date of the beginning >	2024-09-17 (conceptual modelling)
date of the end >	2024-10-09 (schematic representations)
last update >	2024-11-13 15:22:53
inputs >	1 input [258] - diachronic tables (Fort Saint-Nicolas, Marseille) - the fort considered as a whole
sources >	47 individual sources (stored in 15 records) [158] - « Expertise Patrimoniale du Fort d'Entrecasteaux », Notice patrimoniale, [159] - Fort d'Entrecasteaux, Diagnostic Patrimonial, [160] - Plan de la Citadelle de St. Nicolas pour servir à son Projet (1701) [161] - Plan de la citadelle de Marseille, de Saint-Victor et de quelque partie de la ville : [dessin] / par Desjardins suivant le dessein de M. de Clerville com.re gn.al des fortifications de france (1663) [162] - L'Entrée du port de Marseille. (au premier plan J. Vernet dessinant) (1754) [163] - Minute du plan manuscrit de Marseille : 2ème quart, feuille supplémentaire du fort Saint-Nicolas. - [1801-1808] [164] - Citadelle Saint-Nicolas - Les travaux exécutés en 1664 [SHD] [165] - Vue aérienne de Marseille - le Vieux Port, la citadelle, [1923-11-06] [166] - Vue aérienne de Marseille - le Vieux Port, la citadelle, [1931-10-11] [167] - Vue aérienne de Marseille - la citadelle, [1960-01-01] [168] - Vue aérienne de Marseille - le Vieux Port, la citadelle, 1960-05-27 [169] - [Plan d'une partie de la Ville et du] Port de Marseille [avec la] citadelle, Abbaye St. Victor, [le] Fort St.Jean [et le] Nouvel Arsenal (1685) [170] - Plan de la citadelle St. Nicolas, et fort St. Jean de Marseille [1752] [171] - Maquette du fort Saint-Nicolas en XVII. [172] - list of sources used to enrich analysis process > 160 - citadelle Saint-Nicolas subdividen into 5 elements, chronographs

outputs >	4 outputs  [259] - diachronic tables (Fort Saint-Nicolas, Marseille) - the fort subdivided into 5 components  [261] - citadelle Saint-Nicolas subdividen into 5 elements, chronographs  [261] - citadelle Saint-Nicolas subdivided into 5 subparts (schemas PPTX)  [265] - diagrams showing the breakdown of Fort Saint-Nicolas into separately analysed components
outputs modified by the process >	-
compositions >	
publications >	1 publication  [23] - Diachrograms – a theoretical framework for the modelling and analysis of a heritage artefact's diachronic evolution. Extension of the model and of the corresponding visual formalism.
expertise >	-
preceding processes >	-
infrastructure >	1 infrastructure [7] - VPN Campus DR12 - Virtual Private Network - Campus DR12; activity concerned: U4
instruments >	2 instruments [70] - 2D display equipment > Écran tactile Dell 24: P2418HT [103] - computer > DELL Precision 7740 (Astrolabe)
software >	6 software [1] - word processor - Microsoft Word [19] - presentation software - Microsoft PowerPoint [47] - 2D computer graphics - PaintShop Pro [164] - Web search engine - Google Search [167] - Web browser - Firefox [176] - data management - phpMyAdmin
individuals (creators) >	2 individuals Dudek Iwona > UPR2002 MAP Dudek Iwona > UMR 3495 CNRS/MC MAP
organisations (creators) >	-

project(s) >

1 project

[16] Citadelle - Accord de coopération MAP/Citadelle de Marseille
30/04/2024 - 30/04/2029

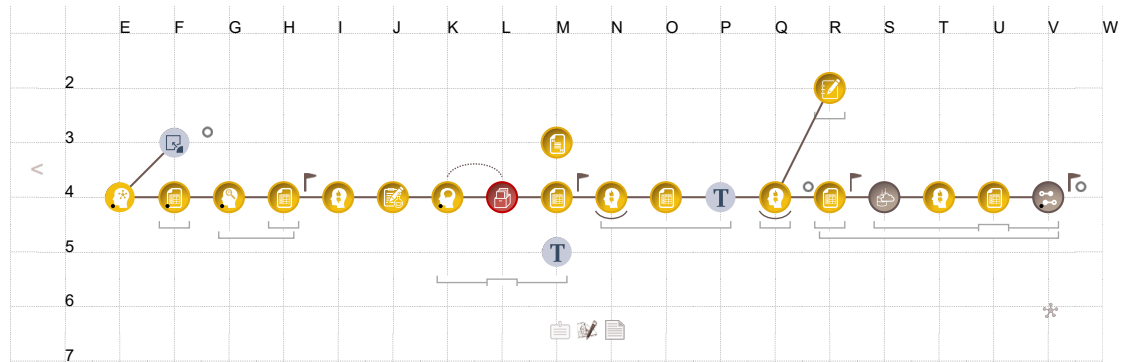
OS(s) >

1 operating system

[38] Windows 10, Microsoft Windows

Memoria workflow diagram:

160 - citadelle Saint-Nicolas, subdivided into 5 elements, chronographs



Memoria workflow diagram:

The list below provides only basic information about each activity (i.e. activity type, descriptors and their values, if provided, individuals and/or organisations engaged in the activity and comments on the activity's nature). More information can be obtained by selecting the option PDF with all metadata.

E4		conceptual modelling Identification of the fort's components. The whole fort have been subdivided into five elements: reduit (réduit), the first ring of fortifications (première enceinte), the second circuit of fortifications (enceinte extérieure), the lower fort (bas fort), outworks and glacis (les ouvrages et glacis extérieurs). Note that, The decision was taken to formally separate part of the second fortification circuit from the bas-fort. On the basis of the 1701 plan, the border line between these two elements was established, although their independence is not entirely evident. individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP) sources (IDs): 160,158,159 inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -
F4		structured text Creation of a set of 5 diachronic tables for each identified part of the fort - with alternative names for the element, a description of its role, a schematic plan showing the boundaries and neighbouring structures of the element in question. language : second language individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP) sources: - inputs (IDs): 258; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -
G4		analysis and interpretation Analysis of the information gathered in the diachronic table (output 258) - the role and the scope of each identified transformation was reconsidered for each of the five forts subparts identified in the previous step. i.e. Was this part affected by a given transformation and in what way? If so what were its consequences ? input type : quantitative data, qualitative data, information, knowledge individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP) sources: - inputs (IDs): 258; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -
I4		verification Verification of the content of the five diachronic tables. A lot of ambiguous or incomplete information was found in the documents. It was decided that a re-analysis of both initial documents was necessary. The spatial granularity of the first analysis proved insufficient to serve as a basis for the second stage. verification means : logical evidence types : logical deduction, testimonial evidence individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP) sources: - inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -

J4 	research design Analyse the conservation documentation and all the documentation provided by I. Guérin. If necessary, continue the search for new documents that could shed light on the missing elements of knowledge. All changes reported in the documents should be identified and dated one by one. Clearly indicating the type, role and importance of the changes made to each of the five elements identified. A list of contextual information and sources consulted should be drawn up and kept up to date. The objective is the better understanding of the evolution of the fort Saint-Nicolas in Marseille without any prior consideration of the practical application or use of this knowledge. research methods : non-experimental methods research type : fundamental research research approach : qualitative approach corpus extent : single case study research paradigms : descriptive study individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP) sources: - inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -
G4 	analysis and interpretation analysis of the documentation: - identification of the transformations (types) and their dating - assessment of the accuracy of the dating (time point, closed or open interval, etc.), - identification of the changes introduced into the object as a result of a given transformation - the state of the object, the nature of the transformation - changes in function, form and structure, - identification and dating of relevant elements of the context (general and direct). input type : quantitative data, qualitative data, information, knowledge individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP) sources: - inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -
L4 	state of the art In cases, where the information found in reports was not sufficiently precise or clear, additional primary and secondary sources available on the internet were also consulted: historical cartography (Gallica-BnF, geoportal IGN), historical photographs (Remonter le temps - IGN), historical background studies and archaeological documentation (Atlas archéologique - INRAP) ... exploration mode : human Internet exploration individuals: Iwona Dudek (UMR 3495 CNRS/MC MAP) sources: - inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -
M4 	structured text saving the information in the corresponding diachronic table(s) - modifying existing data language : second language individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP) sources: - inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -
Milestone	The sequence of activities repeated for each identified transformation, first for [Guérin 2015] then [Guérin 2022].

M3



referencing

referencing the information gathered in the diachronic table

automation degree : manual process

individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP)

sources: -

inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: -

expertise: -

M5



text composition

text formatting - size and colour of fonts depending on the subject of the description content (form, function, structure, state, ...)

individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP)

sources: -

inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: -

expertise: -

N4



verification

verification and correlation of the information contained in the various tables - in the following order: réduit (réduit), the first ring of fortifications (première enceinte), the second circuit of fortifications (enceinte extérieure), the lower fort (bas fort), outworks and glacis (les ouvrages et glacis extérieurs).

verification means : logical

evidence types : logical deduction, testimonial evidence

individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP)

sources: -

inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: -

expertise: -

O4



structured text

completion of the information contained in the various tables

language : second language

individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP)

sources: -

inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: -

expertise: -

P4



text composition

improving the readability and clarity of the text in the table (e.g. different background colours for different types of transformations)

individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP)

sources: -

inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: -

expertise: -

Q4



verification

re-verification of the consistency of the information contained in the separate tables - especially the dating

verification means : logical

evidence types : logical deduction, testimonial evidence

individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP)

sources: -

inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: -

expertise: -

Output	259 - diachronic tables (Fort Saint-Nicolas, Marseille) - the fort subdivided into 5 components
R4 	structured text Insertion of the description of source documents and contextual elements (local and global context) in the database 'chronograph_sandbox' using the 'Chronographs' interface (yca version). language : second language individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP) sources: - inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -
Milestone	The activity was repeated for each source referenced and context elements for each of the five elements of fort identified.
T4 	verification After each transformation-stage couple had been fed in, the diagrams (diachrogram, variogram) were checked for their correctness - both because of implementation bugs and to ensure that the understanding of the evolution had been correctly reflected. verification means : logical evidence types : logical deduction individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP) sources: - inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -
U4 	structured text If any errors in the diagrammatic representations were found during the verification, the corrections were made manually in the database using the PhpMyAdmin interface. language : second language individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP) sources: - inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -
F3 	addition of elements Drawing diagrams illustrating the theoretical decomposition of a fort into its constituent elements on a base of: - the schemas of the Entrecasteaux fort [I. Guérin 2015] - the plan of the fort [Plan de la Citadelle de St. Nicolas pour servir à son Projet, 1701 BnF]. individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP) sources: - inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: - expertise: -
Output	265 - diagrams showing the breakdown of Fort Saint-Nicolas into separately analysed components

R2



recording and documenting

noting information about problems with the interface

language : second language, mother tongue

automation degree : manual process

individuals: Iwona Dudek (UPR2002 MAP)

sources: -

inputs: -; publications: -; compositions: -

expertise: -